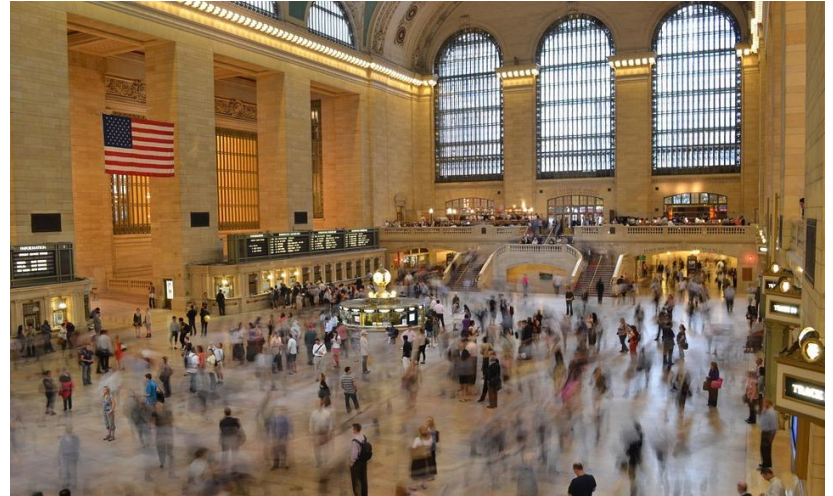


Visualizing Excitement of Individuals and Groups

Kostiantyn Kucher, Daniel Cernea, Andreas Kerren

Motivation

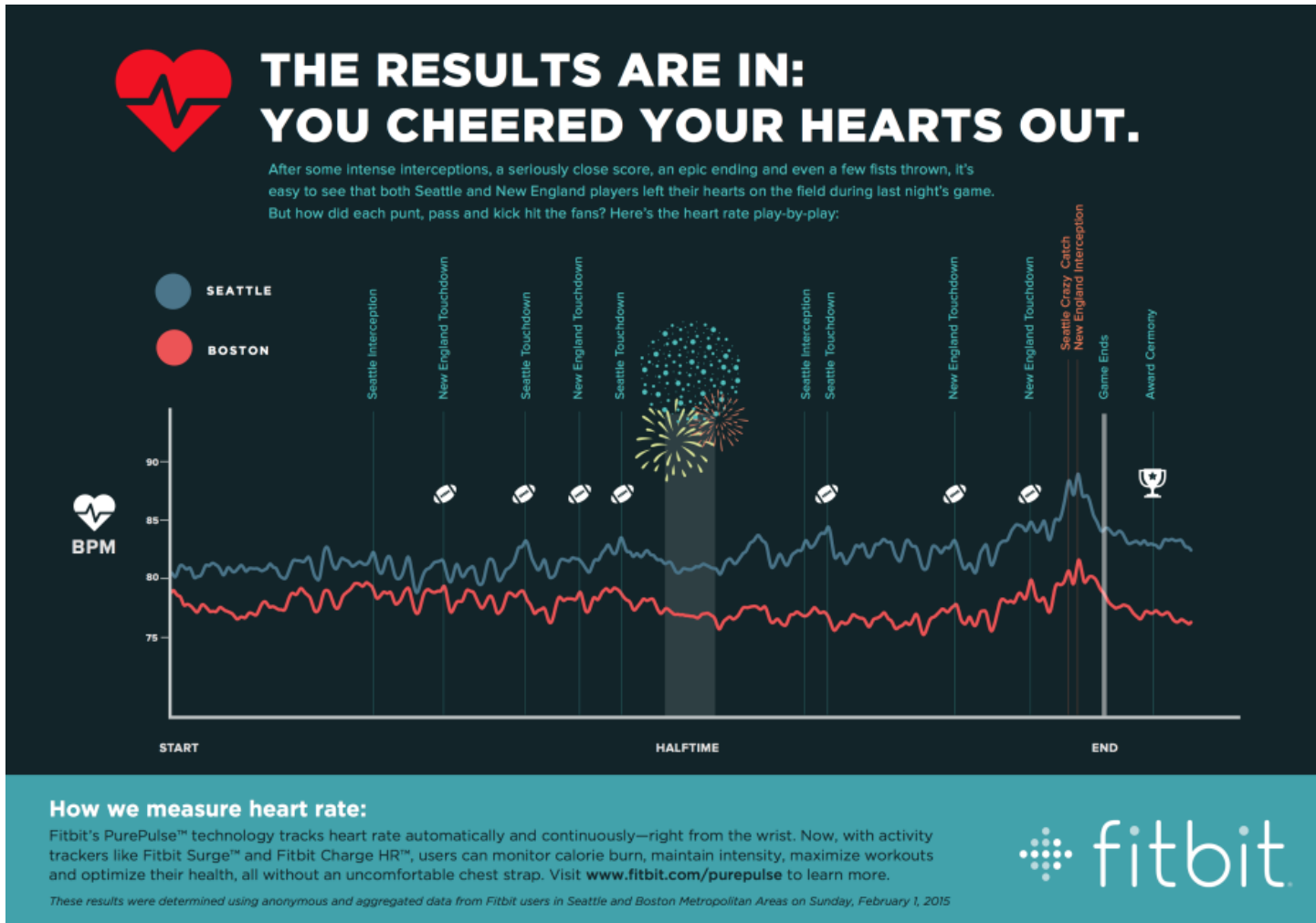


Motivation



<http://goo.gl/FjppeB>

Motivation



<http://goo.gl/v7VVdU>

Motivation

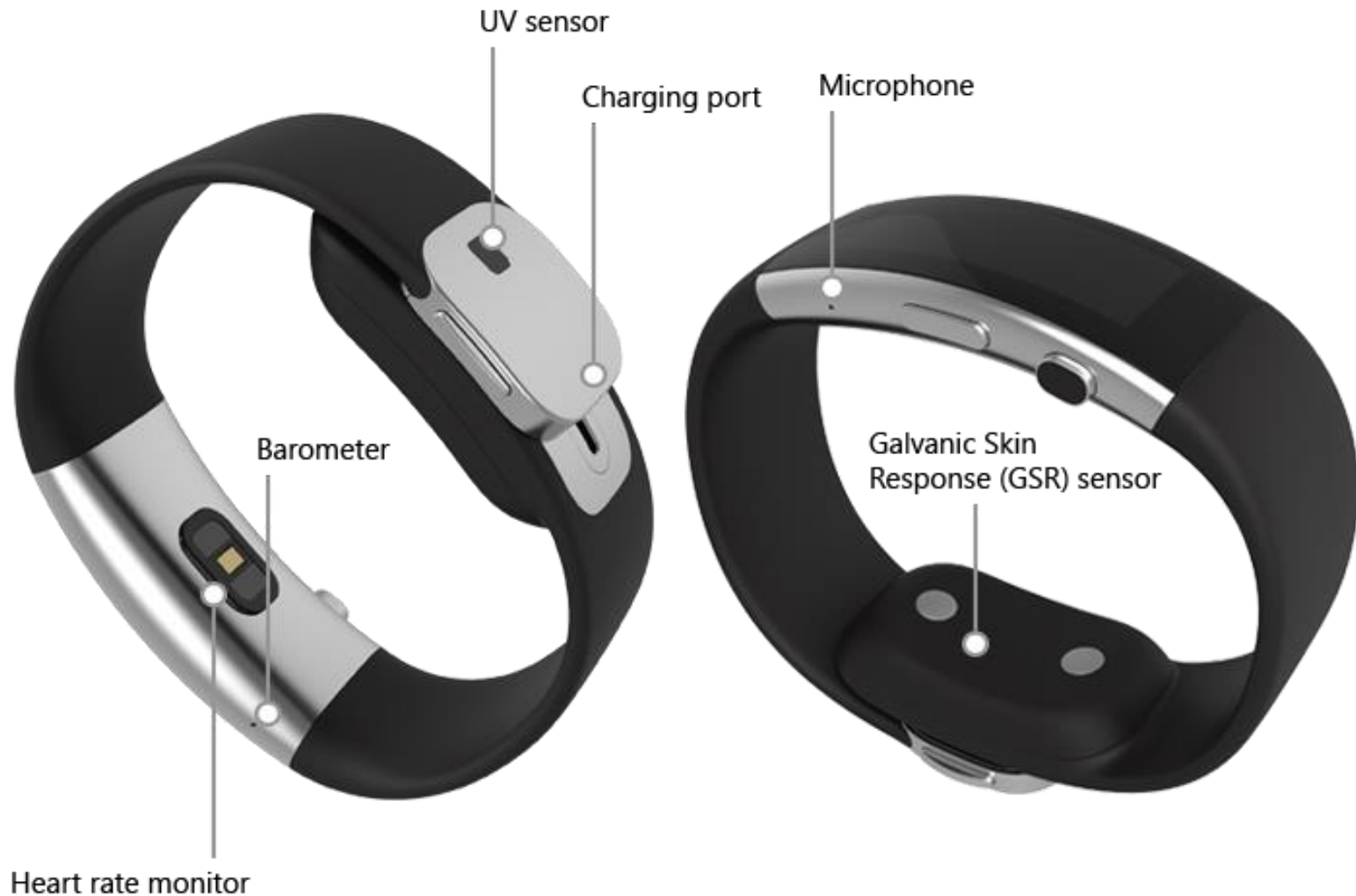


Motivation

Goal:

- capture and represent user excitement in the context of emotional self-awareness and group-level awareness

Data Acquisition and Processing



Data Acquisition and Processing

Recorded galvanic skin response (GSR) and accelerometer (ACC) values for several people

Activities: watching a movie, an opera, and going to a museum

Participants: 3 to 4 at a time

Sessions: 20-60min

Synthetic datasets of up to 15 people

Data Acquisition and Processing



ACC values – sampled to synchronize them with GSR values

GSR values – de-trended and normalized to detect the extracted normal and stressed states

GSR issues: poor contact & tight fit

Design Considerations

Visualization tasks:

- Convey current excitement values for each user in a group
- Offer a short-term temporal overview of excitement levels
- Highlight the overall group excitement at a given moment

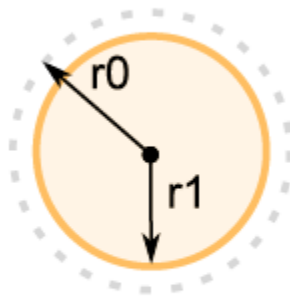
Focus points:

- Individual and group level excitement

Excitement Visualization

Animated glyphs representing each user's excitement level

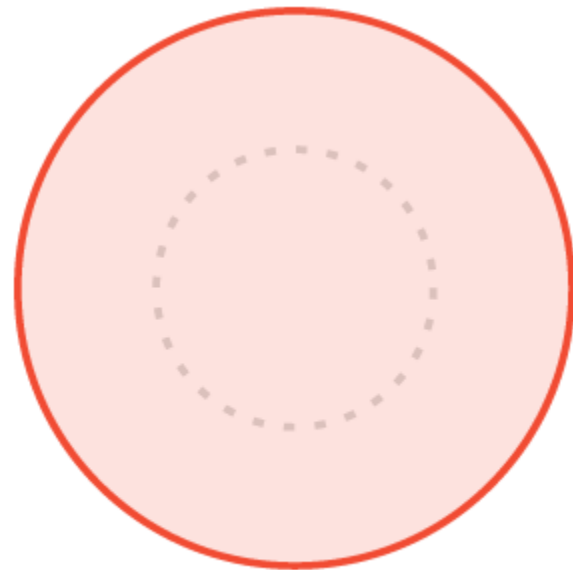
Components: rings and trails



a



b

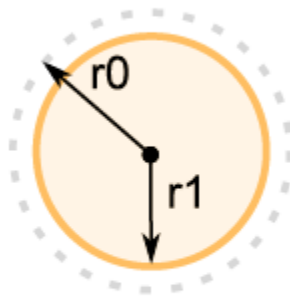


c

Excitement Visualization

Experienced (GSR) vs. manifested (ACC) excitement

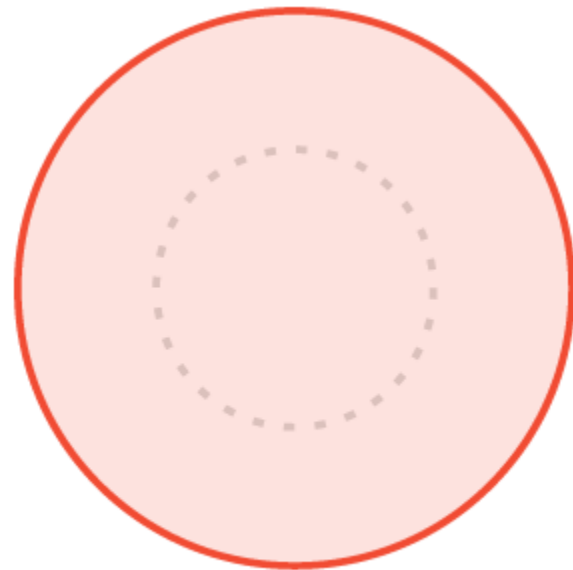
Note: Manifested excitement requires experienced



a



b

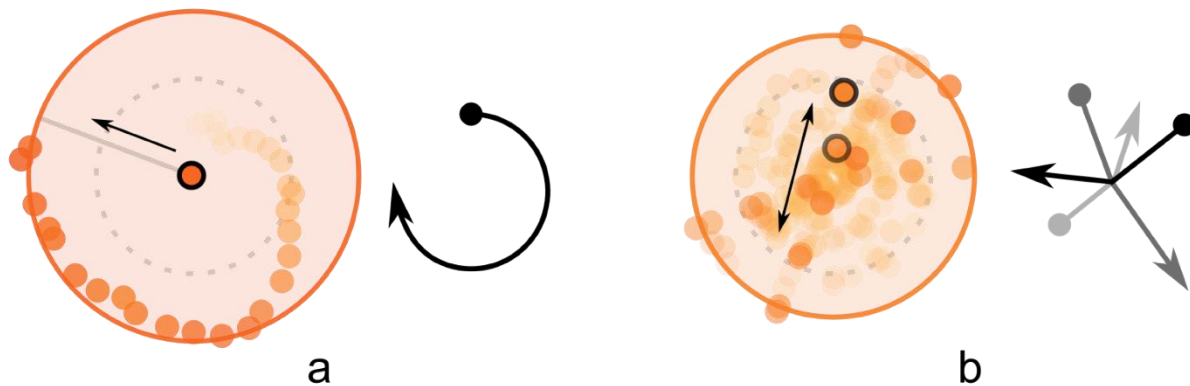


c

Excitement Visualization

Visual encoding of the animated dot trails:

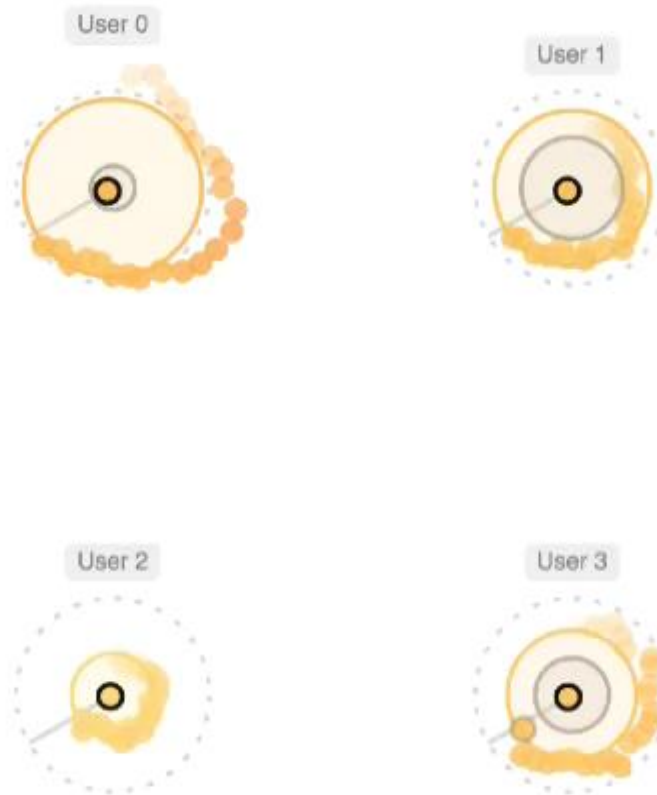
- Clock-style
- Oscillating (with randomized direction)



Captures excitement history	Highlights peak levels of excitement
Uncluttered and precise	Double encoding of the excitement level through adaptive oscillation

Excitement Visualization

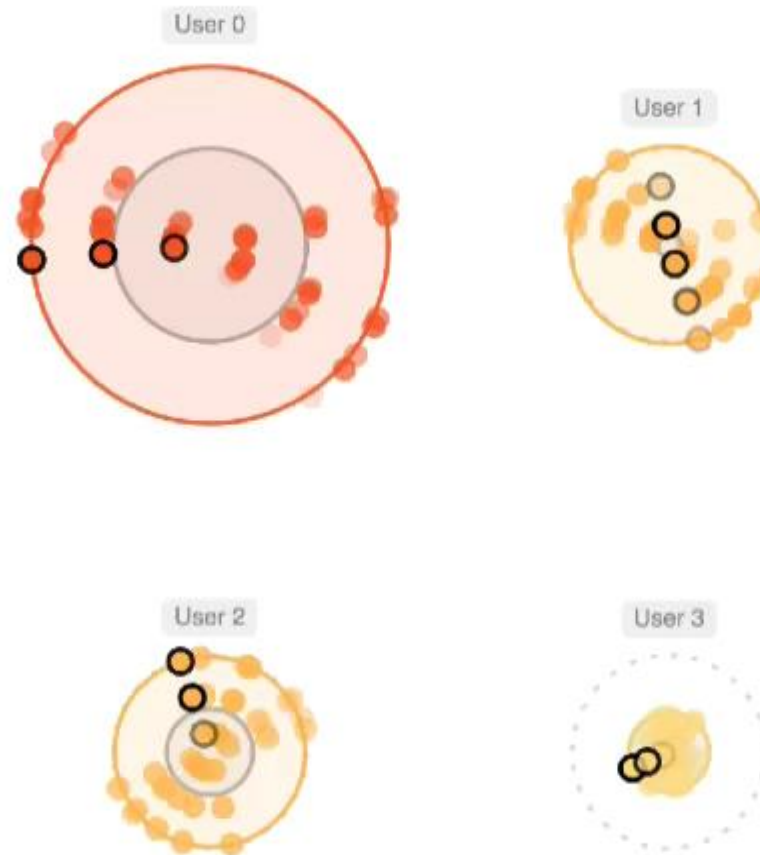
Video



The solid grey circles represent the current experienced excitement level for each person, while the orange circles encode the current overall excitement (experienced & manifested).

Excitement Visualization

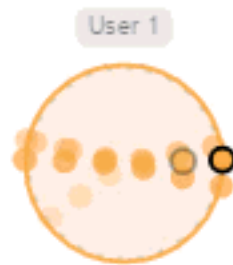
Video



In this representation, the orange dots move side to side in concordance with the level of excitement of the person, offering a bio-inspired encoding dimension.

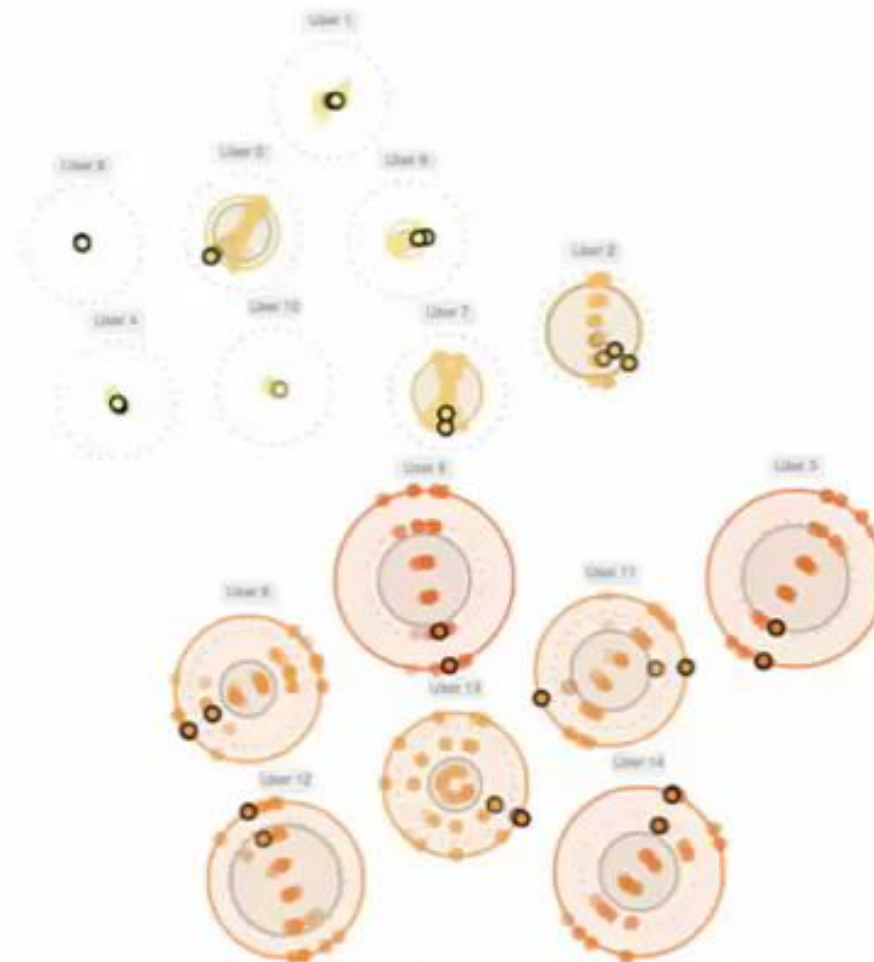
Scalability

Adaptive oscillation – better visual differentiation of excited individuals



Scalability - Clustering Force Layout

Video



Implementation

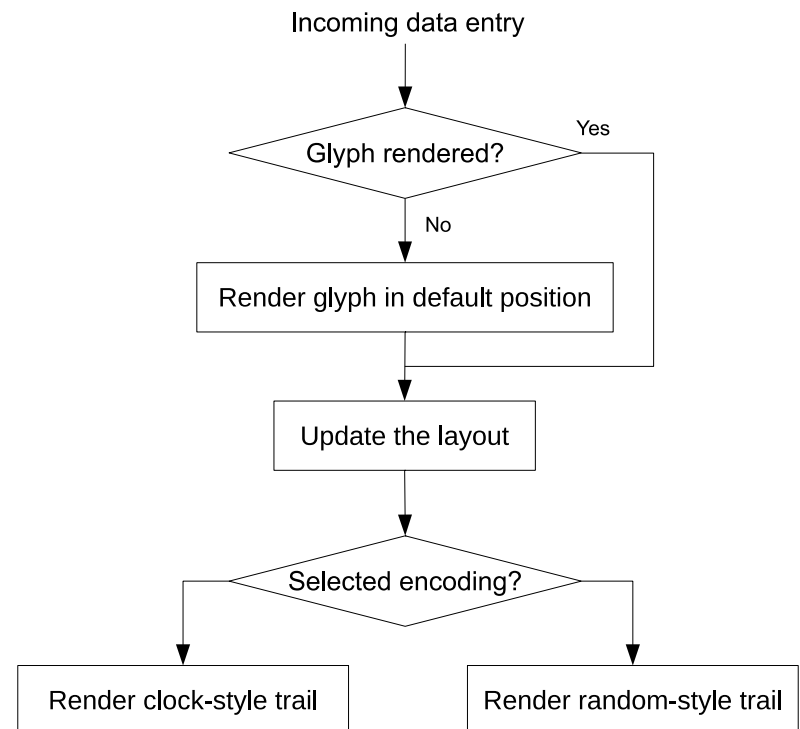
Javascript + D3

Supports both streaming data and JSON files

Handles:

- Data loss
- Streaming delay
- Unknown user IDs
- Customization for visuals and animation

```
{  
  "userId": 0,  
  "timestamp": 1447278131692,  
  "gsr_value": 0.05450532668499117,  
  "acc_value": 0.28814109834374346  
}
```



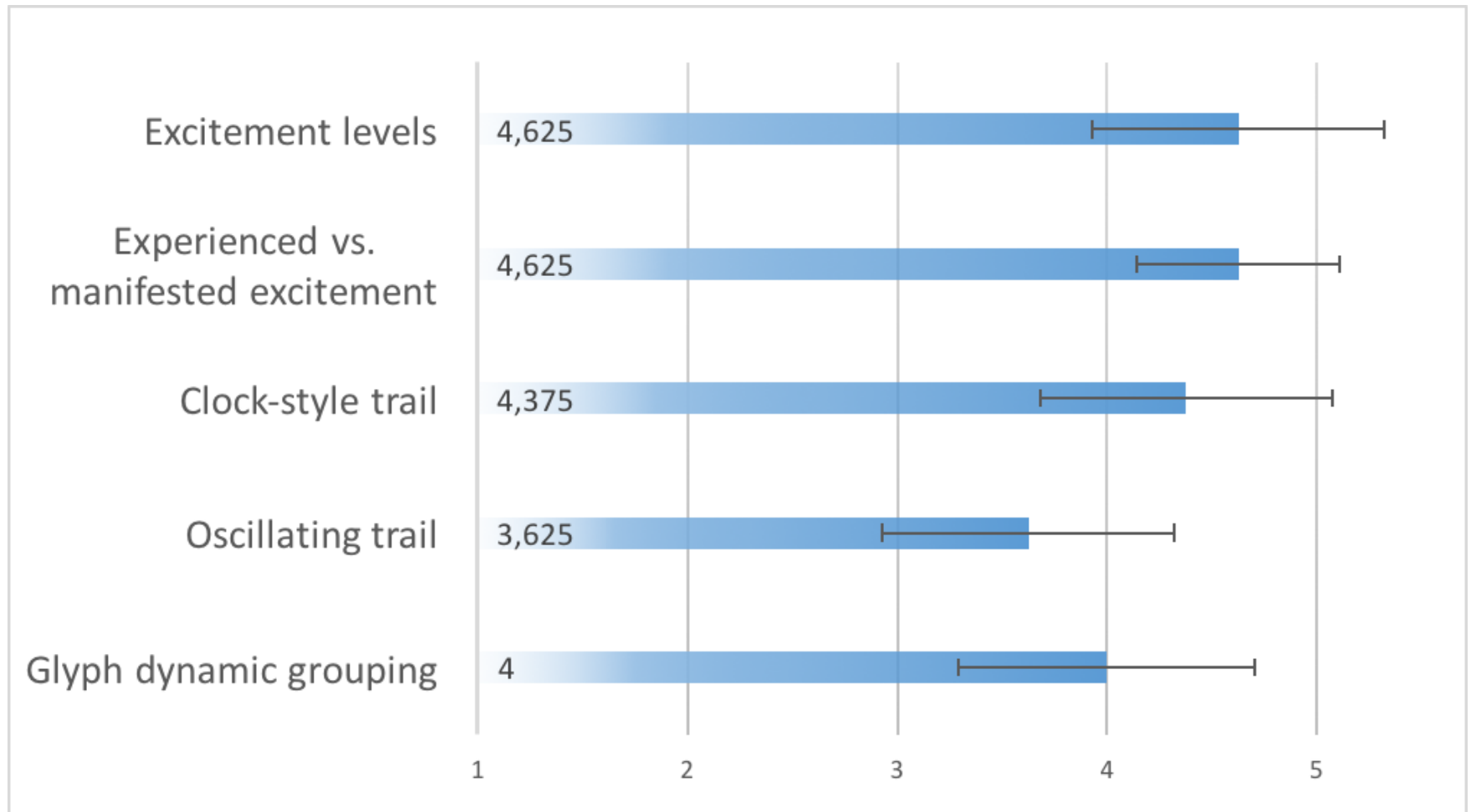
Evaluation

Task: Explore the excitement visualization for groups of 3 to 4 people

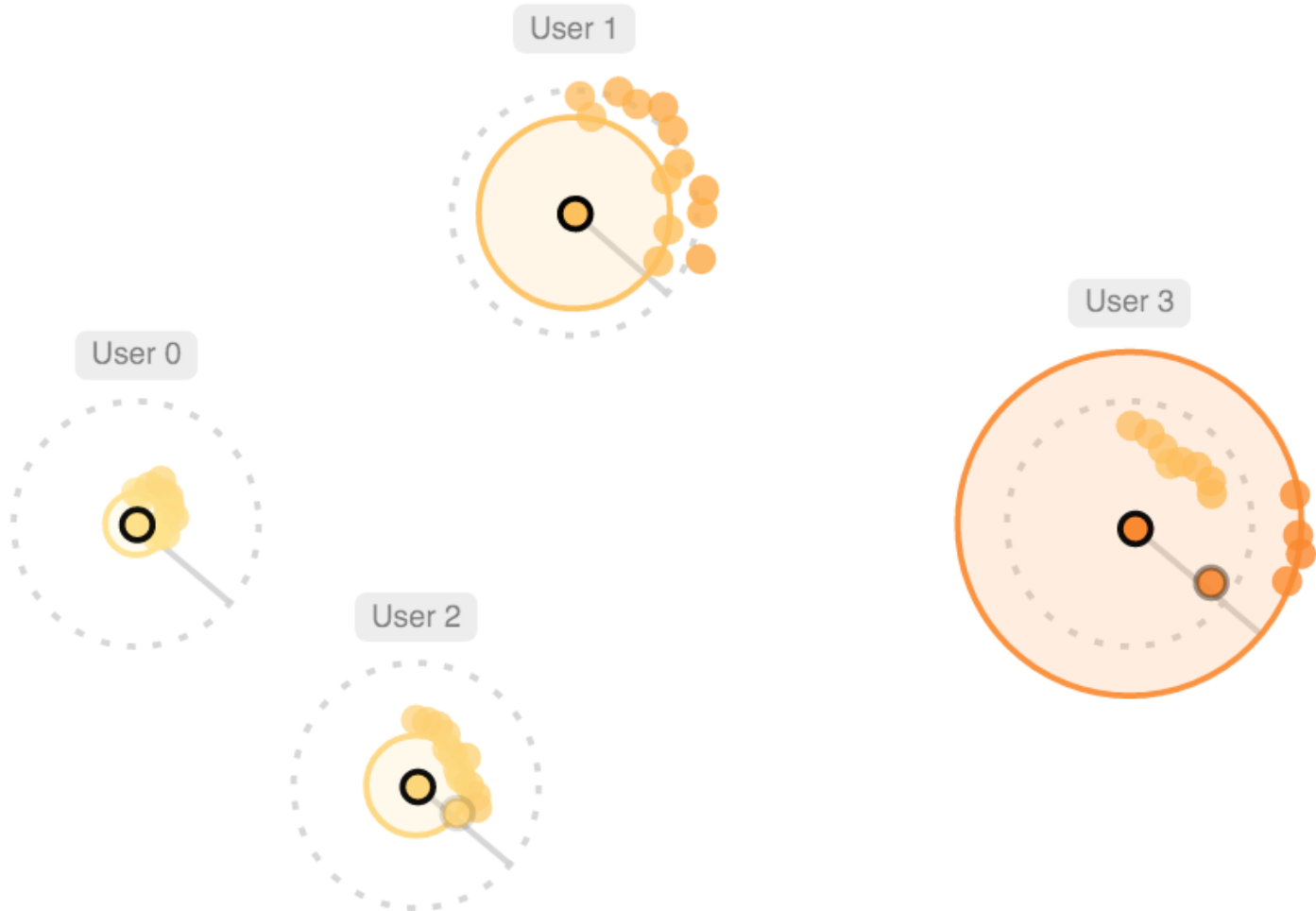
Questionnaire related to the excitement levels of the group and the appeal of the visualization

8 participants (3 female), with ages 25 to 33

Evaluation



Evaluation



Evaluation

Open questions

+	–
Simplicity Visual design Animation	Visibility of overlapping circles

Suggestion: Incorporating valence information

Validation

Validating the data through the visualization

Comparison:

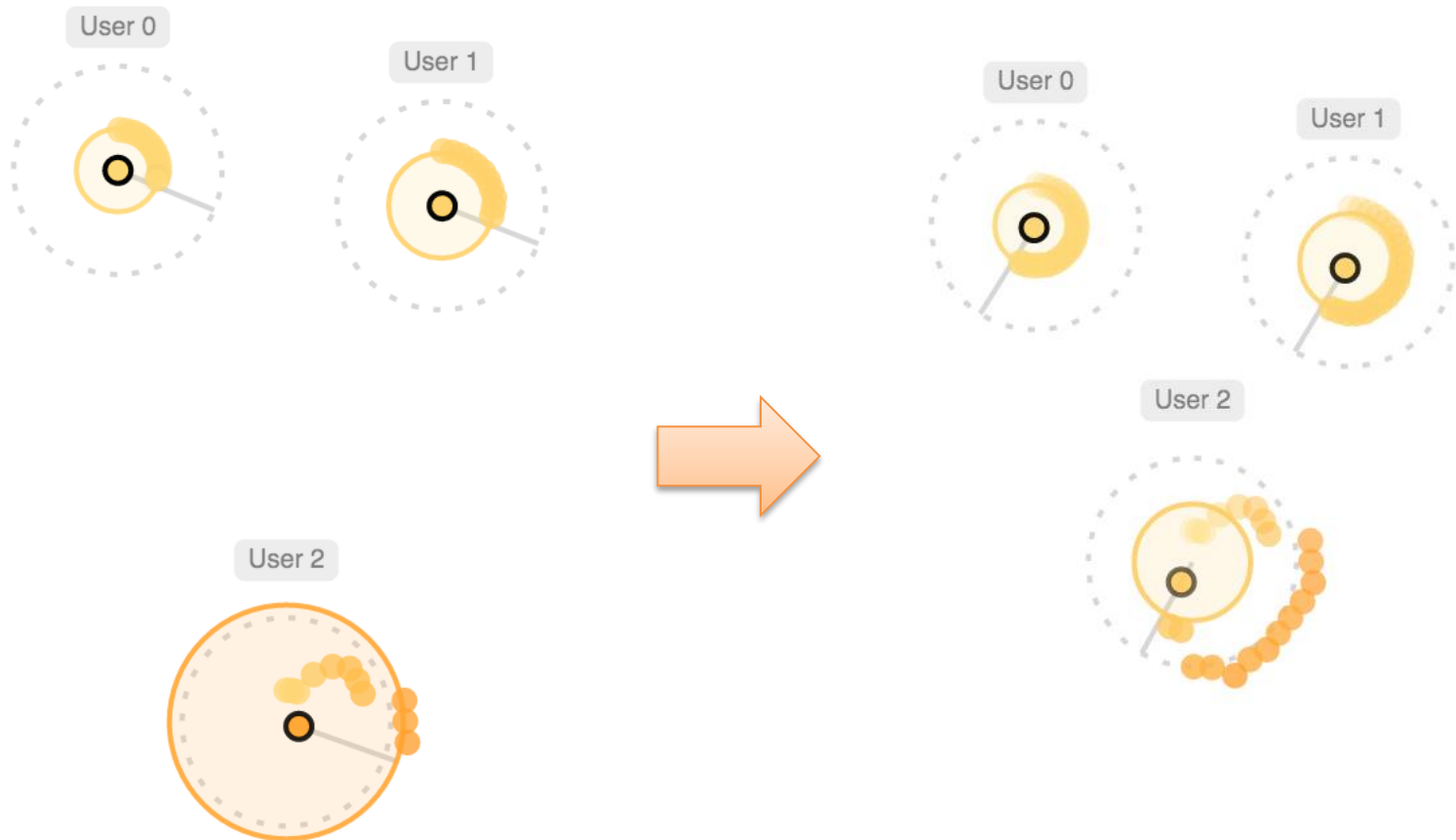
- Self-reported excitement levels vs. excitement visualization for data from cinema, opera and museum

Observations:

- Synchronized excitement
- Museum was perceived overall as less exciting

Validation

Moment of excitement for one of the participants at the museum



Conclusions

Visualizing real-time and historical excitement levels for individuals and groups through animated glyphs

- Two visual encodings: clock and oscillating
- Dynamic clustering layout

An initial evaluation offered promising results in terms of perception & insight generation

Future steps:

- Extending the timeframe of the history representation
- Improving the dynamic layout

Questions?

